

MARKING GUIDELINES

EXAMINATION		NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE	
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SUBJECT		GEOGRAPHY	
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SOUTH AFRICAN COMPREHENSIVE ASSESSMENT INSTITUTE
SUID-AFRIKAANSE KOMPREENSIEWE ASSESSERINGSINSTITUUT

FINAL APPROVED MARKING GUIDELINES

DATE OF MEETING	
UMALUSI MODERATOR	
CHIEF MARKER	
INTERNAL MODERATOR	

SECTION A

QUESTION 1: RURAL AND URBAN SETTLEMENTS

1.1

1.1.1 Z ✓

1.1.2 Y ✓

1.1.3 Z ✓

1.1.4 Y ✓

1.1.5 Z ✓

1.1.6 Y ✓

1.1.7 Y ✓

(7x1) (7)

1.2

1.2.1 C ✓

1.2.2 B ✓

1.2.3 A ✓

1.2.4 D ✓

1.2.5 D ✓

1.2.6 D ✓

1.2.7 C ✓

1.2.8 A ✓

(8x1) (8)

1.3

1.3.1 Gold Mining ✓

(1x1) (1)

1.3.2 a) Informal/Squatter settlement ✓

(1x1) (1)

b) On the outskirts of the city ✓✓

There is space available ✓✓

[ANY ONE]

(1x2) (2)

1.3.3 a) Zone of decay is the area of land use change that surrounds the central business district (CBD) of a city. ✓✓

[Concept]

(1x2) (2)

b) X ✓

(1x1) (1)

- 1.3.4 • The transition zone may have experienced a decline in economic activity. ✓✓
- Decline in population over time. ✓✓
 - Abandoned commercial buildings or vacant lots. ✓✓
 - The urban decay can deter investment and contribute to the dilapidation of the area. ✓✓
 - The construction of freeways and railroad lines that bypass or run through the area. ✓✓
 - Depopulation by suburbanisation of peripheral lands, real estate neighborhood. ✓✓
 - Increase in crime ✓✓
 - High land value, but low value of buildings ✓✓
- [ANY FOUR] (4x2) (8)
- (15)**
- 1.4
- 1.4.1 a) Keiskammahoek ✓ (1x1) (1)
- b) Poor service delivery/ ✓
extreme poverty ✓ (1x1) (1)
- 1.4.2 Stutterheim ✓ (1x1) (1)
- 1.4.3 Many service delivery protests ✓✓ (1x2) (2)
- 1.4.4 The railway line was shifted out/away from the village ✓✓ (1x2) (2)
- 1.4.5 Cycling/rallying/museums/library/accommodation/restaurant/
wedding venue/historic sights ✓✓
[ANY TWO] (2x1) (2)
- 1.4.6 • Develop tourism opportunities related to the area's history. ✓✓
- Get private funding for developing job opportunities, e.g. berry farming and export. ✓✓
 - Get private funding for irrigation farming on a sustainable level. ✓✓
 - Community collaboration groups to fix infrastructure themselves. ✓✓
- [ANY THREE] (3x2) (6)
- (15)**

1.5

- 1.5.1 a) A ✓ (1x1) (1)
- b) Accessibility: The CBD is usually the most accessible part of a city, with many main transport routes leading there. ✓
 Proximity to economic activities: The CBD is close to the workplace and economic activities. ✓
 Competition: There is competition for space in the CBD. ✓
 Limited open space: There is a limited amount of open space in the CBD, so new developments often focus on redeveloping existing areas. ✓
 Demand for office space: increase in workers increase the demand for office space, which increases the price of land. ✓
 [ANY TWO] (2x1) (2)
- 1.5.2 There is more open space available ✓✓ (2x2) (4)
 Less competition for land ✓✓
- 1.5.3 Light industry ✓ (1x1) (1)
- 1.5.4 a) Golf course in the space ✓ (1x1) (1)
 Lots of open space ✓
- b) Contains a mixture of land use. ✓✓
 These areas have areas of better quality housing. ✓✓
 Gardens and houses are larger due to lower land values and more open space. ✓✓
 Airports and recreational areas, e.g. golf courses are situated here. ✓✓
 Small farms with extensive agricultural production are common. ✓✓
 Service and other public services are insufficient. ✓✓
 Development of science and business parks. ✓✓
 People who live on the outskirts of town have to commute to work every day. ✓✓
 [ANY THREE] (3x2) (6)

(15)

TOTAL QUESTION A: [60]

QUESTION 2: ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY OF SOUTH AFRICA

2.1

2.1.1 D ✓

2.1.2 A ✓

2.1.3 D ✓

2.1.4 C ✓

2.1.5 B ✓

2.1.6 B ✓

2.1.7 C ✓

2.1.8 C ✓

(8x1) (8)

2.2

2.2.1 B ✓

2.2.2 B ✓

2.2.3 A ✓

2.2.4 A ✓

2.2.5 B ✓

2.2.6 A ✓

2.2.7 B ✓

(7x1) (7)

2.3

2.3.1 80

(1x1) (1)

2.3.2 a) Mpumalanga ✓

(1x1) (1)

b) Higher rainfall ✓✓

(1x2) (2)

2.3.3 Mpumalanga ✓

(1x1) (1)

2.3.4 Winter rainfall/ ✓✓

Maize is a summer crop ✓✓

[ONE ONLY]

(1x2) (2)

2.3.5 Free State ✓✓

(1x2) (2)

- 2.3.6
- Summer rainfall ✓✓
 - Between 500 - 750 mm rainfall p.a. ✓✓
 - Flat land ✓✓
 - Well drained soil ✓✓
 - Soil 30 - 60 cm deep ✓✓
 - Soils rich in nitrogen, phosphorus and potassium [N, P and Ka]✓✓
 - Warm temperatures between 10 - 15° C for planting ✓✓
 - 25 - 33° C for growing ✓✓
 - 6 - 8 hours sunlight per day ✓✓
- [ANY THREE – FULL SENTENCES] (3x2) (6)
- (15)**

2.4

2.4.1 R870 - 875(billion) ✓ (1x1) (1)

2.4.2 2000 - 2010 ✓ (1x1) (1)

2.4.3 Mineral-rich landscape✓✓ (1X2) (2)

2.4.4

- Sibanye-Stillwater ✓
- Impala Platinum ✓

[ANY ONE] (1x1) (1)

2.4.5 The COVID-19 pandemic caused strict lockdown measures that resulted in a huge drop in output from the mining sector ✓✓
Logistical issues made exporting goods difficult and very expensive. ✓✓ (2x2) (4)

2.4.6

- The cost of mining at depth, electricity, salaries, and wages are all rising. ✓✓
- Delays and logistical issues due to insufficient transportation, water, electricity infrastructure. ✓✓
- The gold mining sector has a shortage of skilled employees, especially those with mechanised mining skills. ✓✓
- Mining can lead to deforestation, erosion, soil contamination, and water pollution. ✓✓
- Adverse geological and geotechnical factors can cause mine closures. ✓✓
- Price drops can lead to mine closures. ✓✓
- Resource exhaustion can lead to mine closures. ✓✓
- Health and safety concerns can lead to mine closures. ✓✓
- Political decisions can lead to mine closures. ✓✓

[ANY THREE] (3x2) (6)

(15)

2.5

2.5.1 10 km ✓ (1x1) (1)

2.5.2 R1,9 billion ✓ (1x1) (1)

2.5.3 4 661 ✓ (1x1) (1)

2.5.4 • It is located along the busy Durban-Gauteng corridor. ✓✓
 • It offers easy access to all the major highways. ✓✓ (2x2) (4)

2.5.5 • The estate is expected to create hundreds of short-term and permanent jobs, including about 492 jobs during construction and 4 661 permanent jobs after construction. ✓✓
 • The estate is part of the city's 10 Point Port City Industrial Plan, which aims to re-industrialise the city and promote sustainable economic growth. ✓✓
 • The estate provides turnkey development opportunities for investors, SMMEs, and other end-users. ✓✓
 • The estate is expected to have a significant social impact on the neighboring informal community by increasing business opportunities and creating jobs. ✓✓
 • The estate includes eco-friendly green zones and infrastructure for solar electricity generation and high-speed fiber. ✓✓
 • The estate is located along the N3 freight and logistics corridor, which is part of the national government's Strategic Integrated Projects, SIP2: Durban-Free State-Gauteng Logistics and Industrial Corridor. ✓✓
 [ANY FOUR] (4x2) (8)

(15)

TOTAL QUESTION 2: [60]

TOTAL SECTION A: [120]

SECTION B

QUESTION 3

3.1 MAP SKILLS AND CALCULATIONS

- 3.1.1 A ✓ (1x1) (1)
- 3.1.2 A ✓ (1x1) (1)
- 3.1.3 2830 ✓ CC ✓ (1x2) (2)
- 3.1.4 $1598.5\text{m} - 1477\text{m} \checkmark = 121.5\text{m} \checkmark$ (2x1) (2)
- 3.1.5 $1.4\text{cm} \checkmark \times 500 \checkmark = 700\text{m} \checkmark$ (3x1) (3)
- 3.1.6 West-North-West/East-South-East ✓ (1x1) (1)
- (10)**

3.2 MAP INTERPRETATION

- 3.2.1 a) Fire ✓ (1x1) (1)
- b) Firebreaks ✓ (1x1) (1)
- 3.2.2 Providing a service – training facility ✓ (1x1) (1)
- 3.2.3 Dairy farming/ ✓ Cattle farming ✓ Horse breeding ✓
[ANY TWO] (2x1) (2)
- 3.2.4 a) Rural urban fringe ✓ (1x1) (1)
- b) Situated outside the town/ ✓✓
Plots are big, looks like small holdings ✓✓
Few buildings/ ✓✓
Mixed land-use. ✓✓
[ANY ONE] (1x2) (2)
- 3.2.5 Toll gate/gantry ✓✓ /To collect money from road-users ✓✓ (1x2) (2)
- 3.2.6 Low-income ✓ (1x1) (1)
- 3.2.7 Topography/relief ✓ (1x1) (1)
- (12)**

3.3 GEOGRAPHICAL INFORMATION SYSTEMS (GIS)

- 3.3.1 A - people ✓
 B - software ✓ (2x1) (2)
- 3.3.2 a) Remote sensing ✓ (1x1) (1)
- b) A technology used to collect data about an object, place or phenomenon without any actual physical contact with it. ✓✓ (1x2) (2)
- 3.3.3 Buffering ✓ (1x1) (1)
- 3.3.4 • Improved crop yield ✓
 • Faster information gathering ✓
 • More efficient ✓
 • More environmentally friendly ✓
 • Lower cost-reduced labour ✓
 • Early pest detection ✓
 • Precision farming ✓
 [ANY TWO] (2x1) (2)

(8)

TOTAL QUESTION 3: [30]

TOTAL SECTION B: [30]

GRAND TOTAL: [150]