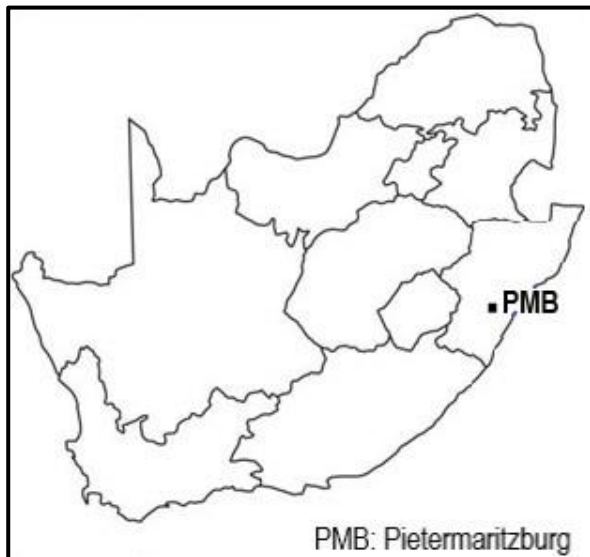


**GEOGRAPHY / GEOGRAFIE**  
**NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE / NASIONALE SENIORSERTIFIKAAT**  
**PAPER 2 / VRAESTEL 2: NOVEMBER 2024**

**GENERAL INFORMATION; 1:50 000 TOPOGRAPHIC MAP; 1:10 000 ORTHOPHOTO MAP**  
**ALGEMENE INLIGTING; 1:50 000 TOPOGRAFIESE KAART; 1:10 000 ORTOFOTOKAART**



**Orientation map / Oriënteringskaart**

**Pietermaritzburg** is the capital and second largest city in the province of KwaZulu-Natal. It is a regionally important industrial hub. Major advantages for the city are its **location**, just 45 minutes from Durban (Ethekwini), the busiest harbour in Africa and it lies on the country's busiest development corridor along the N3 highway.

The economic activity in the city and its hinterland has doubled since the Urban Development Zones (UDZ) tax incentive was instituted to encourage economic development in selected cities. It is also the central location for a number of inland towns and as a result, it has a strong services sector.

Extensive timber plantations and numerous citrus farms surround the city. Exports from this region include flowers, fruit, dairy products, timber, furniture, aluminium products and automotive components.

The area has many tourist attractions which include SANBI Botanical Gardens, Comrades House and the KZN Museum. There are also the Albert Falls, Howick Falls and Midmar Dam Nature reserves.

ooOoo

**Pietermaritzburg** is die hoofstad en die tweede grootste stad in KwaZulu-Natalprovinsie. Dit is 'n belangrike industriële kern in die streek. Uitstaande voordele vir die stad is sy **ligging**, slegs 45 minute vanaf Durban (Ethekwini), die besigste hawe in Afrika, en is geleë op die land se besigste ontwikkelingskorridor weerskante van die N3-hoofweg.

Die ekonomiese aktiwiteit in die stad en sy hinterland het verdubbel sedert die Stedelike Ontwikkelingsones (SOS) as 'n belastingtoegewing ingestel is vir die aanmoediging van ekonomiese ontwikkeling in geselekteerde stede. Dit is ook die sentrale ligging t.o.v. 'n aantal binnelandse dorpe wat tot gevolg het dat dit 'n sterk dienstesektor het.

Ekstensiewe plantasies vir hout en talle sitrusplase omring die stad. Hierdie streek se uitvoere sluit in blomme, suiwelprodukte, hout, meubles, aluminiumprodukte en motoronderdele.

Die gebied het verskeie toeriste-aantreklikhede wat insluit SANBI Botaniese Tuine, Comradeshuis en die KZN- museum, en . Daar is ook die Albertvalle, Howickvalle en Midmardam- natuurrreservaat.

[www.en/Wikipedia.org/wiki/Pietermaritzburg](http://www.en/Wikipedia.org/wiki/Pietermaritzburg)  
[www.msunduzi.gov.za](http://www.msunduzi.gov.za)

**Some of the English terms and their Afrikaans translations / Sommige van die Engelse terme en hul Afrikaanse vertalings**

<b>ENGLISH</b>	<b>AFRIKAANS</b>	<b>ENGLISH</b>	<b>AFRIKAANS</b>
Bird Sanctuary	Voëlskuiling	Recreation (Rec.)	Ontspanning (Rec.)
Botanic Gardens	Botaniese tuine	Showgrounds	Skougronde
(Water) Purification Plant	Watersuiweringswerke	Veterinary Station	Veeartsenykundige stasie

.....Topographic map / Topografiese kaart