



SOUTH AFRICAN COMPREHENSIVE ASSESSMENT INSTITUTE
SUID-AFRIKAANSE KOMPREENSIEWE ASSESSERINGSINSTITUUT

Adult Basic Education and Training (ABET)

Marking Guideline

Human and Social Sciences: NQF Level 1

Examination Session: June 2023

Total Marks: 100 marks



SECTION A

Question 1		Mark
1.1	A✓	(1)
1.2	C✓	(1)
1.3	A✓	(1)
1.4	B✓	(1)
1.5	D✓	(1)
1.6	C✓	(1)
1.7	A✓	(1)
1.8	B✓	(1)
1.9	C✓	(1)
1.10	D✓	(1)
Total Marks for Question 1		[10]

Question 2		
2.1	False✓	(1)
2.2	False ✓	(1)
2.3	True✓	(1)
2.4	True✓	(1)
2.5	True ✓	(1)
2.6	True✓	(1)
2.7	False✓	(1)
2.8	False✓	(1)
2.9	True✓	(1)
2.10	False✓	(1)
Total Marks for Question 2		[10]



Question 3

3.1	F✓	(1)
3.2	K✓	(1)
3.3	H✓	(1)
3.4	E✓	(1)
3.5	I✓	(1)
3.6	L✓	(1)
3.7	A✓	(1)
3.8	D✓	(1)
3.9	B✓	(1)
3.10	C✓	(1)

Total Marks for Question 3**[10]****Total Marks for Section A: 30 Marks**

Section B

Question 4

- 4.1 4.1.1
- The escalation of violence and loss of life. ✓✓ (2)
 - Because the mine workers were on strike, and this would pose a danger to property and other miners.
 - The strike was not legal, and the police were called to disperse striking workers.

(Any ONE relevant answer)

- 4.1.2
- The miners were demanding a wage increase. ✓✓ (2)
- 4.1.3
- Because 34 mineworkers were killed and 78 were seriously injured. ✓✓ (2)
 - It dominated headlines then and today, the day is remembered annually.
 - It was in the public domain.
 - It was one of the biggest mines and many workers who came from different parts of the country were affected.

(Any ONE relevant answer)

- 4.1.4
- It damaged the image of the country. ✓✓ (2)
 - Many workers lost their jobs.
 - A Commission of Inquiry had to be formed.
 - The police and the state were blamed and they lost credibility.
 - Many people lost trust in the police.
 - Many opposition parties used the Marikana Massacre to attack the government.



(Any relevant answer)

- 4.2 4.2.1
- To uncover the truth about the human rights violations that happened during Apartheid. ✓✓ (4)
 - To gather evidence and uncover information about events that had taken place during Apartheid. ✓✓
 - So that people could find closure after going through a lot of suffering.
 - So that people could heal from the past.
 - To encourage reconciliation in the country.

(Any TWO relevant answers)

- 4.2.2
- The majority of South Africans were still angry and bitter about the activities of the past regime. ✓✓ (2)
 - It was relevant to avoid bloodshed or wars between racial groups.

(Any relevant answer)

- 4.2.3
- To allow those who participated in atrocities, to come forward and tell the truth so that affected parties could find closure. ✓✓ (2)
 - So that the perpetrators could come out openly.

(Any ONE relevant answer)

- 4.2.4
- Victims of human rights abuses felt that the TRC was unfair. ✓✓ (4)
 - Some people felt that the TRC's reparations were slow and inadequate. ✓✓
 - People were looking for revenge and did not get it.



- The TRC did not meet many of its promises.
- Monetary/financial compensation to victims was very low.

(Any TWO relevant answers)

Total Marks for Question 4

[20]

Question 5

- 5.1
- There is limited access to basic services such as water, road infrastructure, electricity, health services and housing. ✓ (2)
 - Lack of employment opportunities. ✓
 - The quality of educational facilities is poor.
 - There are not enough resources poured into rural communities.

(Any TWO relevant answers)

- 5.2
- By rolling out initiatives, such as those focused on the construction of housing and community facilities, that encourage job creation. ✓✓ (4)
 - By providing services including fixing the roads, the water systems, and housing. ✓✓
 - By improving municipal performance.
 - Driving the necessary financial resources to the right places.

(Any TWO relevant answers)

- 5.3
- The government should provide more services in rural areas. ✓✓ (4)
 - Subsidise farmers and provide financial and operational support services in rural areas. ✓✓



- Decentralisation of urban functions to create jobs in rural areas.

(Any TWO relevant answers)

- 5.4
- The delays are caused by bureaucracy and political influence. ✓✓ (2)
 - Lack of clarity on how to tackle land redistribution, acquisition and restitution.
 - Poor planning and infighting within communities.
 - Lack of support of farmers once they become landowners.

(Any ONE relevant answer)

Total for Question 5

[12]

Question 6

- 6.1
- It is a violation of a person's right based on gender. ✓✓ (2)
- 6.2
- Physical violence ✓ which is when a person hurts or harms another person by using physical force. ✓ (6)
 - Forced marriage ✓ including that of minors and/or women based on religious or cultural reasons. ✓
 - Sexual violence ✓, including rape or sexual harassment. ✓
 - Psychological violence is any act that causes emotional harm.

(Any THREE relevant answers)

- 6.3
- Violence against women. ✓✓ (2)
- 6.4
- Women were not allowed to attend any traditional meetings with men. ✓✓ (4)
 - Women were not allowed to be head of the family/house ✓✓
 - Women were only allowed to look after the babies.



(Any TWO relevant answers)

- 6.5
- Women are members of parliament. ✓✓
 - Women are having a say in traditional gatherings. ✓✓
 - Women are holding top positions in companies and government.
- (4)

(Any TWO relevant answers)

Total for Question 6 **[18]**

Total Marks for Section B: 50 Marks



SECTION C**Question 7**

7.1 7.1.1 **Results of flooding** (10)

- Floods damage people's shelters. ✓✓
- People lose their possessions. ✓✓
- People drown and lose a life. ✓✓
- Crops are destroyed. ✓✓
- People's lives are negatively affected. ✓✓
- Soil erosion carries away fertile soil.
- Diseases spread, such as cholera and diarrhoea.
- People get cut off from services.

(Any FIVE relevant answers)

7.1.2 **Possible measures** (10)

- The government should ensure that people build a house on higher ground surfaces. ✓✓
- They should build high bridges. ✓✓
- They should warn people not to build a house on a flood plain. ✓✓
- They should educate people on what to do during floods. ✓✓
- They should issue warnings of possible floods. ✓✓
- Plants are very important in flood control; they help with soil to hold water.
- Use of rescue services and risk disaster management.

(Any FIVE relevant answers)

7.2 7.2.1 **Cause of drought** (10)

- Climate change results in changing weather patterns. ✓✓
- Global warming. ✓✓
- Deforestation and soil degradation. ✓✓



- Large demand/use of water. ✓✓
- Lack of water in stores such as rivers, lakes, and reservoirs. ✓✓

(Any FIVE relevant answers)

7.2.2 Effects/results of drought

(10)

- Crops are destroyed due to the heat. ✓✓
- Lack of drinking water due to drought. ✓✓
- Lack of food for animals. ✓✓
- Animals die due to heat stress and dehydration. ✓✓
- Water becomes expensive to buy/pay for. ✓✓
- Foodstuff becomes very expensive.

(Any FIVE relevant answers)

Total Marks for Question 7

[20]

Total Marks for Section C: 20 Marks

TOTAL MARKS: 100 MARKS

