



SOUTH AFRICAN COMPREHENSIVE ASSESSMENT INSTITUTE  
SUID-AFRIKAANSE KOMPRESIEWE ASSESSERINGSINSTITUUT

## **Adult Basic Education and Training (ABET)**

### **Marking Guideline**

**Human and Social Sciences: NQF Level 1**

**Examination Session: June 2024**

**Total Marks: 100 marks**



**SECTION A**

<b>Question 1</b>		<b>Mark</b>
1.1	B✓	(1)
1.2	D✓	(1)
1.3	C✓	(1)
1.4	A✓	(1)
1.5	A✓	(1)
1.6	C✓	(1)
1.7	B✓	(1)
1.8	B✓	(1)
1.9	D✓	(1)
1.10	A✓	(1)
<b>Total Marks for Question 1</b>		<b>[10]</b>

<b>Question 2</b>		
2.1	True ✓	(1)
2.2	True ✓	(1)
2.3	False✓	(1)
2.4	True✓	(1)
2.5	False ✓	(1)
2.6	False✓	(1)
2.7	True✓	(1)
2.8	False✓	(1)
2.9	False✓	(1)
2.10	True ✓	(1)
<b>Total Marks for Question 2</b>		<b>[10]</b>



**Question 3**

3.1	F✓	(1)
3.2	D✓	(1)
3.3	E✓	(1)
3.4	A✓	(1)
3.5	J✓	(1)
3.6	G✓	(1)
3.7	H✓	(1)
3.8	K✓	(1)
3.9	L✓	(1)
3.10	B✓	(1)

**Total Marks for Question 3****Total Marks for Section A: 30 Marks**

## Section B

### Question 4

- 4.1
- It shows people who differ in gender, race appearance, age etc. ✓✓ (2)
  - It shows people who work together and yet they have great differences.

**(Any relevant answer)**

- 4.2
- People share a wealth of knowledge. ✓✓ (6)
  - The workplace environment becomes innovative. ✓✓
  - There is a better perception of branding in the workplace. ✓✓
  - Leads to the growth of the organisation.
  - There is employee happiness and peace.

**(Any relevant answers)**

- 4.3
- An employee is using a wheelchair. ✓✓(2) (2)

- 4.4
- Gender- There are men and women. ✓ (2)
  - Race- White and black workers are seen in the picture. ✓

- 4.5
- I would create ramps. ✓✓ (2)
  - Specialised bathrooms for people with disabilities must be created. ✓✓
  - Educate other employees on how to assist people with disabilities.

**(Any relevant answers)**

- 4.6
- Communication. ✓ (3)
  - Discrimination. ✓
  - Cultural misunderstanding. ✓
  - Stereotype and prejudice.



(Any relevant answer)

Total for Question 4

[17]

### Question 5

- 5.1 • The Sharpeville Massacre was an incident that took place at a police station ✓ where police opened fire on black protestors demonstrating against **anti-black** the pass laws. ✓ (2)

(Accept a similar answer)

- 5.2 • It means that all people must be equally protected by the law, and no one is above the law. ✓✓ (2)

- 5.3 • It means companies pay people equally based on the nature of the job the employees are doing. ✓✓ (2)

(Accept a similar answer)

- 5.4 • People are able to enjoy the freedom they fought for. ✓✓ (4)  
• It helps people benefit from democracy. ✓✓  
• Human rights are part of the constitution.  
• **Human right promotes equality for all.**

(Any relevant answers)

- 5.5 • **Crime** - especially of a serious nature that threatens lives and human well-being. ✓✓ (6)  
• **Social and economic problems** - threaten livelihood and cause grievances. ✓✓  
• **Illiteracy**- people violate the rights of others because they lack knowledge and understanding. ✓✓



- **Political instability**
- **Corruption**

**(Any relevant answers)**

- 5.6
- Speak up for what you care about. ✓✓ (4)
  - Volunteer or donate to organisations. ✓✓
  - Encourage the participation of human rights activists.
  - Impose harsh penalties on those who violate human rights.
  - Include human rights in the school curriculum.
  - Encourage free communication/ self-expression.
  - Stand up against discrimination.
  - Stay connected with social movements.
  - **Political education**

**(Any relevant answers)**

**Total for Question 5 [20]**

### Question 6

- 6.1
- 1953 ✓ (1)
- 6.2
- Separate schooling infrastructures for different racial groups. ✓✓ (2)
- 6.3
- It created educational inequalities through racist policies and giving preferences to white people. ✓✓ (4)
  - Poor education was provided for black people. ✓✓
  - Poorly trained teachers allocated to black schools.
  - Black schools were without proper resources.
  - It forced all black schools to use Afrikaans and English in equal terms as languages of instruction.

**(Any relevant answer)**



- 6.4
- Many children lost interest in education. ✓✓ (4)
  - The rights of children were violated. ✓✓
  - Many children left school to start working in cities.
  - The consequences of poverty, racism and violence have resulted in psychological disorders.

**(Any relevant answers)**

- 6.5
- It drew international attention to the education system in South Africa. ✓✓ (2)
  - Many strikes occurred throughout the schooling system.
  - Lead to intensification of the fight against apartheid.

**(Any relevant answers)**

**Total for Question 6**

**[13]**

**Total Marks for Section B: 50 Marks**



## SECTION C

### Question 7

7.1

**7.1.1 Causes of air pollution** (10)

- The pollution is in the form of solid particles and gases. ✓✓
- The burning of fossil fuel by humans. ✓✓
- Industrial emissions. ✓✓
- Openly burning of garbage waste. ✓✓
- Microbial decaying process. ✓✓
- Wildfires.

**(Any FIVE relevant answers)**

**7.1.2 Effects of Air pollution** (10)

- Every year air pollution results in millions of premature deaths throughout the world. ✓✓
- The crop yield is affected by air pollution. ✓✓
- Air pollution causes respiratory infections and heart diseases. ✓✓
- Air pollution causes Asthma ✓✓
- Air pollution results in climate change and resulting in acid rain. ✓✓

**(Any FIVE relevant answers)**

**Total Marks for Question 7.1** [20]

7.2

**7.2.1 Cause of wildfire** (10)

- A campfire left unattended. ✓✓
- The burning of debris-rubbish remains. ✓✓
- Equipment use and malfunction. ✓✓
- Negligently discarded cigarettes. ✓✓



- Intentional acts of arson-criminal act of setting fire to property. ✓✓
- Lightning.
- Extreme hot weather.

**(Any FIVE relevant answers)**

**7.2.2 Possible solutions to prevent wildfires. (10)**

- Report unattended fire. ✓✓
- Extinguish fire pits and campfire when done. ✓✓
- Don't throw lit cigarettes out of your moving car. ✓✓
- Be cautious when using flammable liquids. ✓✓
- Pay attention to local ordinances for trash burning. ✓✓
- Only use fireworks in clear areas with no wood nearby.

**(Any FIVE relevant answers)**

**Total Marks for Question 7.2 [20]**

**TOTAL MARKS: 100 MARKS**

